

OPTIMUM

# Espagnol

**Annales corrigées  
des concours d'entrée  
dans les écoles de commerce**

*3<sup>e</sup> édition*

- Version
- Thème suivi
- Thème grammatical
- Clés grammaticales

Monica Jornet



# *Table des matières*

<b>Avant-Propos.....</b>	<b>3</b>
--------------------------	----------

## **Partie I La version**

<b>1. Sujets de version .....</b>	<b>8</b>
-----------------------------------	----------

### **VERSIONS BCE**

ELVi 2000 – LVA.....	8
ELVi 2000 – LVB.....	9
ELVi 2001 – LVA.....	10
ELVi 2001 – LVB.....	10
ELVi 2002 – LVA.....	12
ELVi 2002 – LVB.....	13
ELVi 2003 – LVA.....	14
ELVi 2003 – LVB.....	15
ELVi 2004 – LVA.....	16
ELVi 2004 – LVB.....	17
ELVi 2005 – LVA.....	18
ELVi 2005 – LVB.....	19
ELVi 2006 – LVA.....	20
ELVi 2006 – LVB.....	21
ELVi 2007 – LVA.....	22
ELVi 2007 – LVB.....	23
ELVi 2008 – LVA.....	23
ELVi 2008 – LVB.....	24
ELVi 2009 – LVA.....	25
ELVi 2009 – LVB.....	26
ELVi 2010 – LVA.....	27
ELVi 2010 – LVB.....	28
ELVi 2011 – LVA.....	29
ELVi 2011 – LVB.....	30
ELVi 2012 – LVA.....	31
ELVi 2012 – LVB.....	32
ELVi 2013 – LVA.....	33
ELVi 2013 – LVB.....	34
ELVi 2014 – LVA.....	35

ELVi 2014 – LVB .....	36
ELVi 2015 – LVA .....	37
ELVi 2015 – LVB .....	38
ELVi 2016 – LVA .....	39
ELVi 2016 – LVB .....	40
ELVi 2017 – LVA .....	40
ELVi 2017 – LVB .....	41
ELVi 2018 – LVA .....	42
ELVi 2018 – LVB .....	43
ELVi 2019 – LVA .....	44
ELVi 2019 – LVB .....	45
ELVi 2020 – LVA .....	45
ELVi 2020 – LVB .....	46
ELVi 2021 – LVA .....	47
ELVi 2021 – LVB .....	48

#### VERSIONS ECRICOME

Ecricom 2000 – LVA .....	49
Ecricom 2000 – LVB .....	50
Ecricom 2001 – LVA .....	51
Ecricom 2001 – LVB .....	52
Ecricom 2002 – LVA .....	53
Ecricom 2002 – LVB .....	54
Ecricom 2003 – LVA .....	55
Ecricom 2003 – LVB .....	56
Ecricom 2004 – LVA .....	57
Ecricom 2004 – LVB .....	58
Ecricom 2005 – LVA .....	59
Ecricom 2005 – LVB .....	60
Ecricom 2006 – LVA .....	61
Ecricom 2006 – LVB .....	62
Ecricom 2007 – LVA .....	63
Ecricom 2007 – LVB .....	64
Ecricom 2008 – LVA .....	65
Ecricom 2008 – LVB .....	66
Ecricom 2009 – LVA .....	67
Ecricom 2009 – LVB .....	68
Ecricom 2010 – LVA .....	69
Ecricom 2010 – LVB .....	70
Ecricom 2011 – LVA .....	71
Ecricom 2011 – LVB .....	72
Ecricom 2012 – LVA .....	73

Ecricomé 2012 – LVB .....	74
Ecricomé 2013 – LVA .....	75
Ecricomé 2013 – LVB .....	76
Ecricomé 2014 – LVA .....	77
Ecricomé 2014 – LVB .....	78
Ecricomé 2015 – LVA .....	79
Ecricomé 2015 – LVB .....	79
Ecricomé 2016 – LVA .....	80
Ecricomé 2016 – LVB .....	81
Ecricomé 2017 – LVA .....	82
Ecricomé 2017 – LVB .....	83
Ecricomé 2018 – LVA .....	83
Ecricomé 2018 – LVB .....	84
Ecricomé 2019 – LVA .....	85
Ecricomé 2019 – LVB .....	86
Ecricomé 2020 – LVA .....	87
Ecricomé 2020 – LVB .....	87
Ecricomé 2021 – LVA .....	88
Ecricomé 2021 – LVB .....	89

<b>2. Corrigés des versions .....</b>	<b>91</b>
---------------------------------------	-----------

#### VERSIONS BCE

ELVi 2000 – LVA .....	91
ELVi 2000 – LVB .....	92
ELVi 2001 – LVA .....	92
ELVi 2001 – LVB .....	93
ELVi 2002 – LVA .....	93
ELVi 2002 – LVB .....	94
ELVi 2003 – LVA .....	95
ELVi 2003 – LVB .....	96
ELVi 2004 – LVA .....	96
ELVi 2004 – LVB .....	97
ELVi 2005 – LVA .....	97
ELVi 2005 – LVB .....	98
ELVi 2006 – LVA .....	99
ELVi 2006 – LVB .....	99
ELVi 2007 – LVA .....	100
ELVi 2007 – LVB .....	101
ELVi 2008 – LVA .....	101
ELVi 2008 – LVB .....	102
ELVi 2009 – LVA .....	102

ELVi 2009 – LVB	103
ELVi 2010 – LVA	104
ELVi 2010 – LVB	104
ELVi 2011 – LVA	105
ELVi 2011 – LVB	106
ELVi 2012 – LVA	106
ELVi 2012 – LVB	107
ELVi 2013 – LVA	107
ELVi 2013 – LVB	108
ELVi 2014 – LVA	109
ELVi 2014 – LVB	109
ELVi 2015 – LVA	110
ELVi 2015 – LVB	111
ELVi 2016 – LVA	111
ELVi 2016 – LVB	112
ELVi 2017 – LVA	112
ELVi 2017 – LVB	113
ELVi 2018 – LVA	114
ELVi 2018 – LVB	114
ELVi 2019 – LVA	115
ELVi 2019 – LVB	116
ELVi 2020 – LVA	116
ELVi 2020 – LVB	117
ELVi 2021 – LVA	118
ELVi 2021 – LVB	119

#### VERSIONS ECRICOME

Ecricomé 2000 – LVA	119
Ecricomé 2000 – LVB	120
Ecricomé 2001 – LVA	120
Ecricomé 2001 – LVB	121
Ecricomé 2002 – LVA	122
Ecricomé 2002 – LVB	122
Ecricomé 2003 – LVA	123
Ecricomé 2003 – LVB	123
Ecricomé 2004 – LVA	124
Ecricomé 2004 – LVB	125
Ecricomé 2005 – LVA	125
Ecricomé 2005 – LVB	126
Ecricomé 2006 – LVA	127
Ecricomé 2006 – LVB	127
Ecricomé 2007 – LVA	128

Ecricomé 2007 – LVB .....	128
Ecricomé 2008 – LVA .....	129
Ecricomé 2008 – LVB .....	130
Ecricomé 2009 – LVA .....	130
Ecricomé 2009 – LVB .....	131
Ecricomé 2010 – LVA .....	132
Ecricomé 2010 – LVB .....	132
Ecricomé 2011 – LVA .....	133
Ecricomé 2011 – LVB .....	133
Ecricomé 2012 – LVA .....	134
Ecricomé 2012 – LVB .....	135
Ecricomé 2013 – LVA .....	135
Ecricomé 2013 – LVB .....	136
Ecricomé 2014 – LVA .....	136
Ecricomé 2014 – LVB .....	137
Ecricomé 2015 – LVA .....	137
Ecricomé 2015 – LVB .....	138
Ecricomé 2016 – LVA .....	138
Ecricomé 2016 – LVB .....	139
Ecricomé 2017 – LVA .....	140
Ecricomé 2017 – LVB .....	140
Ecricomé 2018 – LVA .....	141
Ecricomé 2018 – LVB .....	141
Ecricomé 2019 – LVA .....	142
Ecricomé 2019 – LVB .....	143
Ecricomé 2020 – LVA .....	143
Ecricomé 2020 – LVB .....	144
Ecricomé 2021 – LVA .....	144
Ecricomé 2021 – LVB .....	145

## Partie II Le thème suivi

<b>1. Sujets de thème suivi.....</b>	<b>148</b>
--------------------------------------	------------

### THÈMES BCE

ELVi 2000 – LVA .....	148
ELVi 2000 – LVB .....	149
ELVi 2001 – LVA .....	149
ELVi 2001 – LVB .....	150
ELVi 2002 – LVA .....	150

ELVi 2002 – LVB	151
ELVi 2003 – LVA	151
ELVi 2003 – LVB	152
ELVi 2004 – LVA	153
ELVi 2004 – LVB	153
ELVi 2005 – LVA	154
ELVi 2005 – LVB	155
ELVi 2006 – LVA	155
ELVi 2006 – LVB	156
ELVi 2007 – LVA	156
ELVi 2007 – LVB	157
ELVi 2008 – LVA	158
ELVi 2008 – LVB	158
ELVi 2009 – LVA	159
ELVi 2009 – LVB	159
ELVi 2010 – LVA	160
ELVi 2010 – LVB	160
ELVi 2011 – LVA	161
ELVi 2011 – LVB	162
ELVi 2012 – LVA	162
ELVi 2012 – LVB	163
ELVi 2013 – LVA	164
ELVi 2013 – LVB	164
ELVi 2014 – LVA	165
ELVi 2014 – LVB	166
ELVi 2015 – LVA	167
ELVi 2015 – LVB	167
ELVi 2016 – LVA	168
ELVi 2016 – LVB	169
ELVi 2017 – LVA	169
ELVi 2017 – LVB	170
ELVi 2018 – LVA	171
ELVi 2018 – LVB	171
ELVi 2019 – LVA	172
ELVi 2019 – LVB	173
ELVi 2020 – LVA	173
ELVi 2020 – LVB	174
ELVi 2021 – LVA	174
ELVI2021 – LVB	175

## THÈMES ECRICOME

Ecricome 2000 – LVA .....	176
Ecricome 2001 – LVA .....	176
Ecricome 2002 – LVA .....	177
Ecricome 2003 – LVA .....	177
Ecricome 2004 – LVA .....	178
Ecricome 2005 – LVA .....	179
Ecricome 2006 – LVA .....	179
Ecricome 2007 – LVA .....	180
Ecricome 2008 – LVA .....	180
Ecricome 2009 – LVA .....	181
Ecricome 2010 – LVA .....	182
Ecricome 2011 – LVA .....	182
Ecricome 2012 – LVA .....	183
Ecricome 2013 – LVA .....	183
Ecricome 2014 – LVA .....	184
Ecricome 2015 – LVA .....	185
Ecricome 2016 – LVA .....	185
Ecricome 2017 – LVA .....	186
Ecricome 2018 – LVA .....	186
Ecricome 2019 – LVA .....	187
Ecricome 2020 – LVA .....	188
Ecricome 2021 – LVA .....	188

<b>2. Corrigés des thèmes suivis.....</b>	<b>190</b>
---	------------

## THÈMES BCE

ELVi 2000 – LVA .....	190
ELVi 2000 – LVB .....	190
ELVi 2001 – LVA .....	191
ELVi 2001 – LVB .....	191
ELVi 2002 – LVA .....	192
ELVi 2002 – LVB .....	192
ELVi 2003 – LVA .....	193
ELVi 2003 – LVB .....	194
ELVi 2004 – LVA .....	194
ELVi 2004 – LVB .....	194
ELVi 2005 – LVA .....	195
ELVi 2005 – LVB .....	196
ELVi 2006 – LVA .....	196
ELVi 2006 – LVB .....	197
ELVi 2007 – LVA .....	197

ELVi 2007 – LVB	197
ELVi 2008 – LVA	198
ELVi 2008 – LVB	198
ELVi 2009 – LVA	199
ELVi 2009 – LVB	199
ELVi 2010 – LVA	200
ELVi 2010 – LVB	200
ELVi 2011 – LVA	201
ELVi 2011 – LVB	201
ELVi 2012 – LVA	202
ELVi 2012 – LVB	202
ELVi 2013 – LVA	203
ELVi 2013 – LVB	204
ELVi 2014 – LVA	204
ELVi 2014 – LVB	205
ELVi 2015 – LVA	205
ELVi 2015 – LVB	206
ELVi 2016 – LVA	206
ELVi 2016 – LVB	207
ELVi 2017 – LVA	208
ELVi 2017 – LVB	209
ELVi 2018 – LVA	209
ELVi 2018 – LVB	210
ELVi 2019 – LVA	210
ELVi 2019 – LVB	211
ELVi 2020 – LVA	211
ELVi 2020 – LVB	212
ELVi 2021 – LVA	212
ELVi 2021 – LVB	213

#### THÈMES ECRICOME

Ecricome 2000 – LVA	213
Ecricome 2001 – LVA	214
Ecricome 2002 – LVA	214
Ecricome 2003 – LVA	215
Ecricome 2004 – LVA	215
Ecricome 2005 – LVA	216
Ecricome 2006 – LVA	216
Ecricome 2007 – LVA	217
Ecricome 2008 – LVA	217
Ecricome 2009 – LVA	218
Ecricome 2010 – LVA	218

Ecricomé 2011 – LVA .....	219
Ecricomé 2012 – LVA .....	219
Ecricomé 2013 – LVA .....	220
Ecricomé 2014 – LVA .....	220
Ecricomé 2015 – LVA .....	221
Ecricomé 2016 – LVA .....	221
Ecricomé 2017 – LVA .....	222
Ecricomé 2018 – LVA .....	222
Ecricomé 2019 – LVA .....	223
Ecricomé 2020 – LVA .....	223
Ecricomé 2021 – LVA .....	224

### Partie III Le thème grammatical

1. Sujets de thème grammatical.....	226
-------------------------------------	-----

#### THÈMES ECRICOME

Ecricomé 2000 – LVB .....	226
Ecricomé 2001 – LVB .....	227
Ecricomé 2002 – LVB .....	228
Ecricomé 2003 – LVB .....	229
Ecricomé 2004 – LVB .....	230
Ecricomé 2005 – LVB .....	231
Ecricomé 2006 – LVB .....	232
Ecricomé 2007 – LVB .....	233
Ecricomé 2008 – LVB .....	234
Ecricomé 2009 – LVB .....	235
Ecricomé 2010 – LVB .....	236
Ecricomé 2011 – LVB .....	237
Ecricomé 2012 – LVB .....	238
Ecricomé 2013 – LVB .....	239
Ecricomé 2014 – LVB .....	240
Ecricomé 2015 – LVB .....	241
Ecricomé 2016 – LVB .....	242
Ecricomé 2017 – LVB .....	243
Ecricomé 2018 – LVB .....	244
Ecricomé 2019 – LVB .....	245
Ecricomé 2020 – LVB .....	246
Ecricomé 2021 – LVB .....	247

## 2. Corrigés des thèmes grammaticaux..... 249

### THÈMES ECRICOME

Ecricome 2000 – LVB .....	249
Ecricome 2001 – LVB .....	250
Ecricome 2002 – LVB .....	250
Ecricome 2003 – LVB .....	251
Ecricome 2004 – LVB .....	252
Ecricome 2005 – LVB .....	252
Ecricome 2006 – LVB .....	253
Ecricome 2007 – LVB .....	254
Ecricome 2008 – LVB .....	255
Ecricome 2009 – LVB .....	255
Ecricome 2010 – LVB .....	256
Ecricome 2011 – LVB .....	257
Ecricome 2012 – LVB .....	257
Ecricome 2013 – LVB .....	258
Ecricome 2014 – LVB .....	259
Ecricome 2015 – LVB .....	260
Ecricome 2016 – LVB .....	260
Ecricome 2017 – LVB .....	261
Ecricome 2018 – LVB .....	262
Ecricome 2019 – LVB .....	262
Ecricome 2020 – LVB .....	263
Ecricome 2021 – LVB .....	264

### Partie IV Clés grammaticales

A.....	265
A + infinitif.....	265
A/en.....	266
Accentuation.....	266
Adverbes.....	268
Affirmation.....	268
Aller et venir.....	268
Alternative.....	268
Apocope.....	269
Article .....	270
Autre.....	271
Auxiliaire .....	272
Avoir beau .....	273

Beaucoup, peu, trop, assez .....	273
Bien.....	274
Bien que, même si .....	275
Cause.....	276
Certain .....	276
Cesser de .....	277
C'est... que, c'est... qui.....	278
Chez.....	278
Comme si.....	278
Comparatifs.....	279
Composés des verbes.....	280
Concordance .....	280
Condition.....	281
Construction particulière (Verbes à).....	282
Coordination .....	283
Corrélations.....	283
Dans.....	284
De .....	284
Démonstratifs .....	285
Depuis .....	286
Dernier.....	287
Dès.....	287
Désormais.....	287
Devenir .....	288
Devoir .....	288
Dire.....	289
Donc .....	290
Dont.....	290
Double construction (Verbes à).....	291
Enclise.....	291
Enfin.....	292
Être + participe passé.....	292
Exclamation.....	293
Faire faire.....	294
Féminin.....	294
Finir / Commencer .....	294
Formes progressives .....	295
Fractions .....	296
Fréquence .....	296
Gérondif.....	296
Habitude .....	297

Heure et date.....	297
Il faut .....	298
Il y a.....	299
Impératif.....	300
Indéfinis.....	300
Infinitif (Substitutions par l') .....	301
Interrogation .....	301
Irréguliers (Verbes) .....	302
Mais .....	307
Majuscules .....	308
Manière .....	308
Même.....	309
Mientras.....	310
Modifications verbales .....	310
Moi, toi .....	311
Moitié .....	311
Monsieur.....	312
Négation.....	312
Ne... plus / plus de.....	313
Ne... que .....	313
N'importe .....	314
Nombres .....	314
On .....	315
Où .....	316
Participe passé .....	317
Passé simple ou passé composé .....	318
Pedir ou preguntar .....	318
Péraphrases .....	318
Peut-être .....	319
Pluriel.....	320
Plus / moins .....	320
Plutôt.....	321
Possessifs .....	321
Pour .....	322
Pourcentage.....	323
Prépositions .....	323
Pronominaux (Verbes).....	324
Pronoms sujets et compléments .....	325
Pues .....	327
Que .....	327
Quel que soit .....	328
Répétition.....	329

Rester .....	329
Réussir .....	330
Ser et estar.....	330
Seul, seulement.....	331
Si, aussi, tant, tellement .....	332
Souhait et regret .....	332
Subjonctif / Indicatif .....	333
Suffixes / Préfixes.....	335
Superlatif .....	336
Tel.....	337
Temps (Substitution de) .....	338
Tout .....	339
Usted .....	340
Venir de .....	340
Vers, environ envers, sur.....	341
Voici, voilà .....	341
Y / en .....	342
Ya .....	342
<b>Index des clés grammaticales.....</b>	<b>343</b>